

GEANT QUANTUM SOLUTIONS



QKD as a Stepping Stone to the Quantum Internet

Ingrid Romijn – co-founder Q*Bird

We are Q*Bird

- ✦ Originally a group inside QuTech / TUDelft, researching and developing Quantum Key Distribution devices
- ✦ Spun out of QuTech in 2022
- ✦ Team growth from 3 → 11 in 2023
- ✦ EU and NL subsidies to develop strategic quantum communication technology
- ✦ Our goal: To provide hardware and software for the future quantum networks



The Need for Quantum Networks

Connecting Quantum Devices:

- To scale quantum computing power, links based on entanglement are needed → distributed quantum computing
- To connect quantum sensors, the same quantum links are necessary

Democratize Quantum Technology:

- Quantum link to communicate quantum data
- Enable users to connect to powerful (and expensive!) quantum computers in an easy and cheap way

Provide Secure Connectivity:

- In the current geopolitical climate, secure communications is becoming ever more important
- Protecting governmental communications, critical infrastructures, financial and military data is crucial

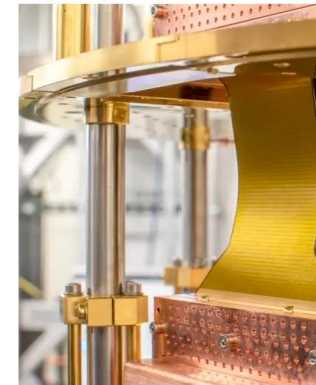
IBM unveils world's largest quantum computer at 433 qubits

IBM's new quantum computer, Osprey, is more than triple the size of its previous record-breaking Eagle processor



TECHNOLOGY 9 November 2022

By Karmela Padavic-Callaghan



IBM's Osprey quantum computer
IBM

DECLARATION ON A QUANTUM COMMUNICATION INFRASTRUCTURE FOR THE EU

All 27 EU Member States

have signed a declaration agreeing to work together to explore how to build a quantum communication infrastructure (QCI) across Europe, boosting European capabilities in quantum technologies, cybersecurity and industrial competitiveness.



China Expands Quantum Computing Development Push says Report

By John Russell

October 6, 2022

The drumbeat around development of quantum computing continues to grow in mainstream media, as evidenced by a report in today's Wall Street Journal (*China Seeks a Quantum Leap in Computing*). While timelines for practical deployment remain uncertain, expectations for quantum computing continue



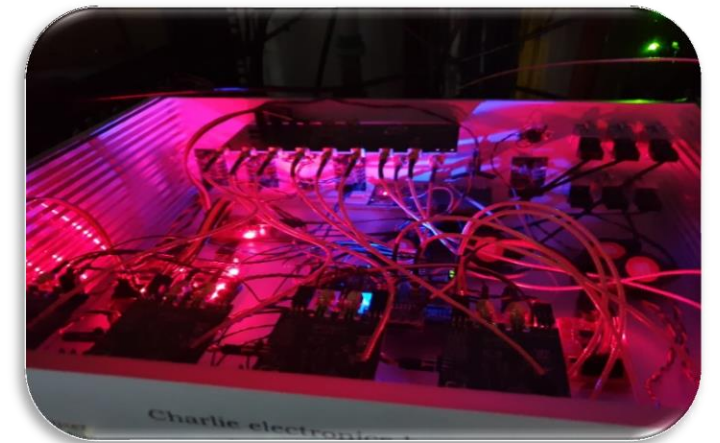
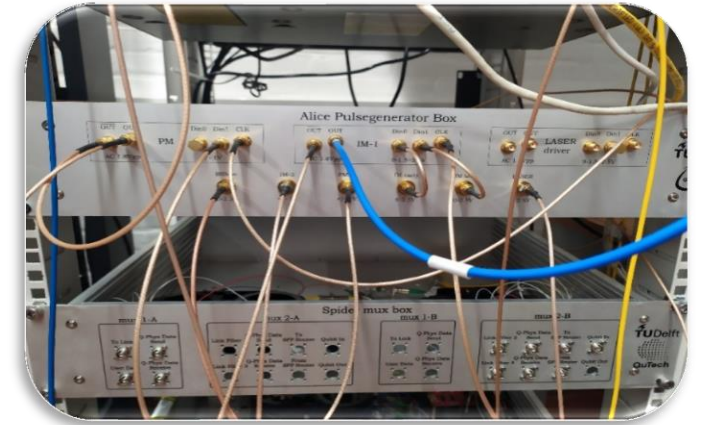
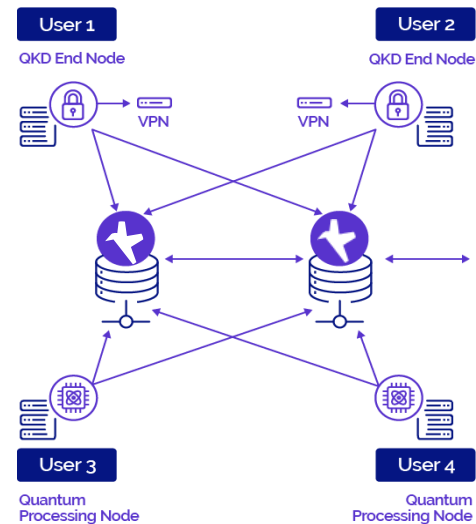
Secure Quantum Connectivity with Q*Bird

Today, we build devices for quantum secured data communications:

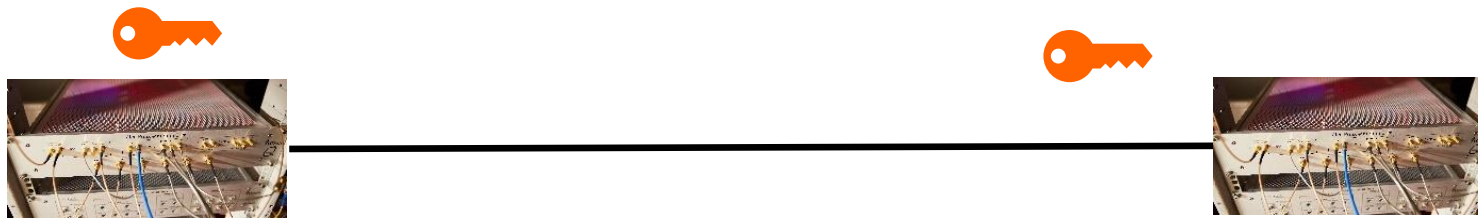
- Key distribution systems for secure data transfer, safe against even the most powerful computers
- Qubit Transmitting End Nodes
- Entanglement generating Center Hubs
- Scalable **multipoint-to-multipoint** connectivity
- Higher **intrinsic security** compared to other QKD systems

Tomorrow we will enable general purpose quantum connectivity

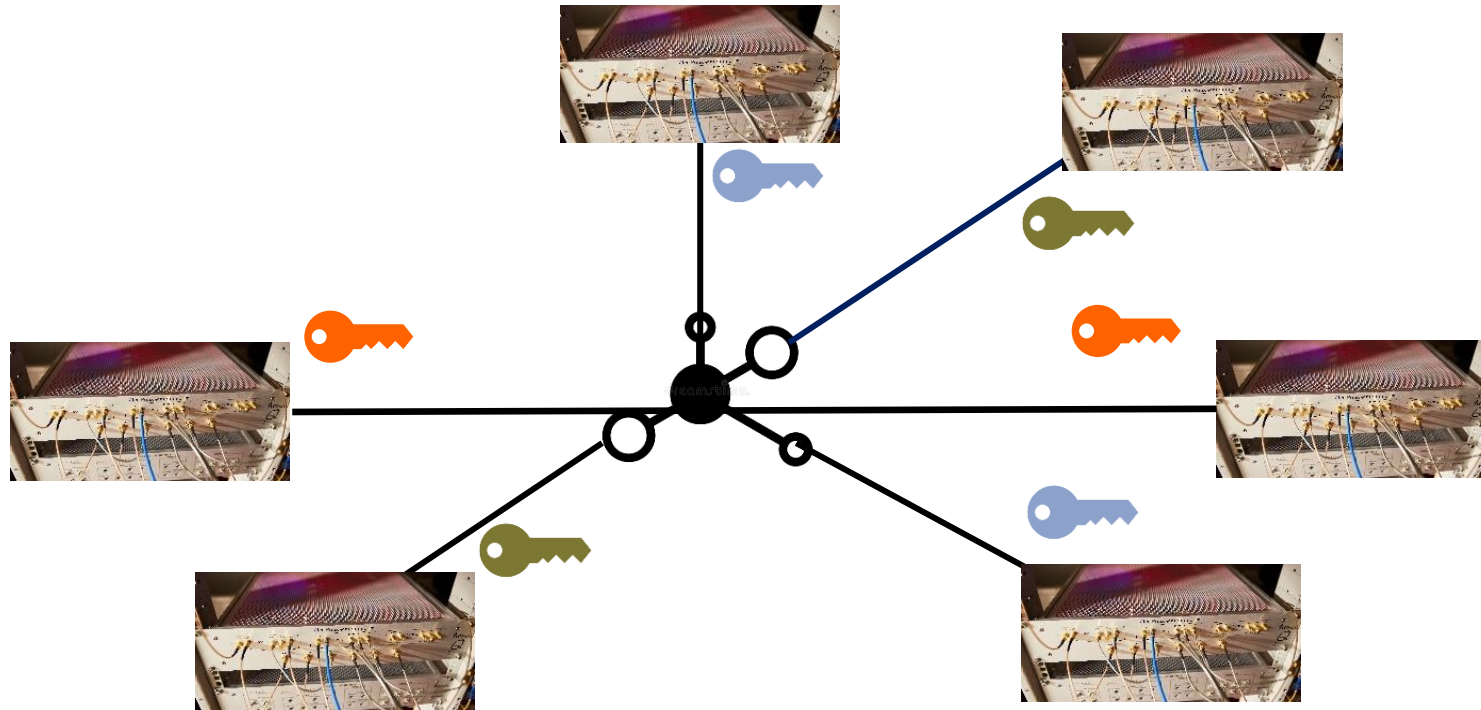
- The same central hub technology **connects** quantum processing nodes and quantum sensors
- **Upgradable** for future quantum internet



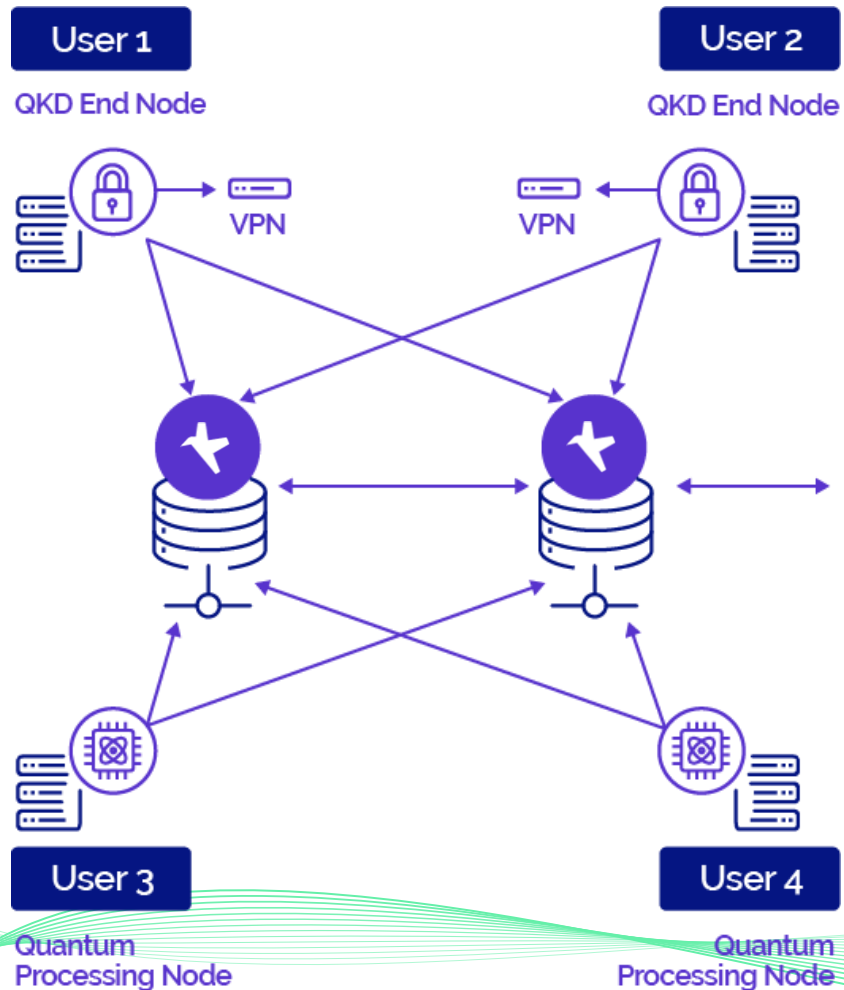
QKD until now:



Q*Bird's QKD solution



Key Features Q*Bird's QKD solution



- 1 Multipoint-to-multipoint connectivity:** Any user can generate key with any other user. New users can connect to all the other users.
- 2 Cost-effective scaling:** User devices are small, cost-effective, and don't require cooling. New locations only need an End Node.
- 3 Improved security:** Confidential key information is only present at the End Nodes / User Devices. Keys cannot be tapped by Hubs.
- 4 Long distance:** up to **45 dB possible** between end nodes
- 5 Future proof:** Technology and networks are designed to be upgradable to the most advanced quantum network technology.
- 6 Field Tested:** Our technology has been deployed in multiple field environments with industry partners.



Field Setups and Integrations

Multiple Field Setups in Between Various Cities around the Netherlands

CISCO Integration and Setups (SKIP)

MACSec line encryption

IPsec encryption

Key Rollover (AES256) every 30 seconds

Juniper Integration and Setups (ETSI 014)

MACSec line encryption

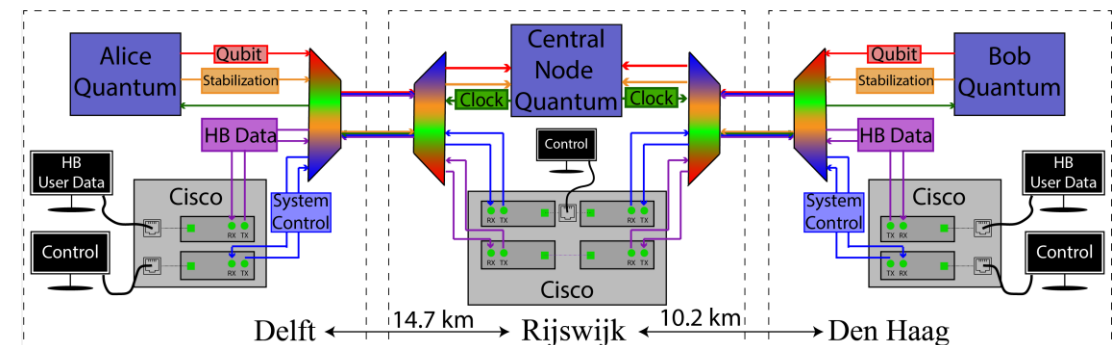
Key Rollover (AES256) every 30 seconds

DWDM Integration with 10 gpbs channels Functional with CISCO ROADMs & Amplifiers

(White paper available)

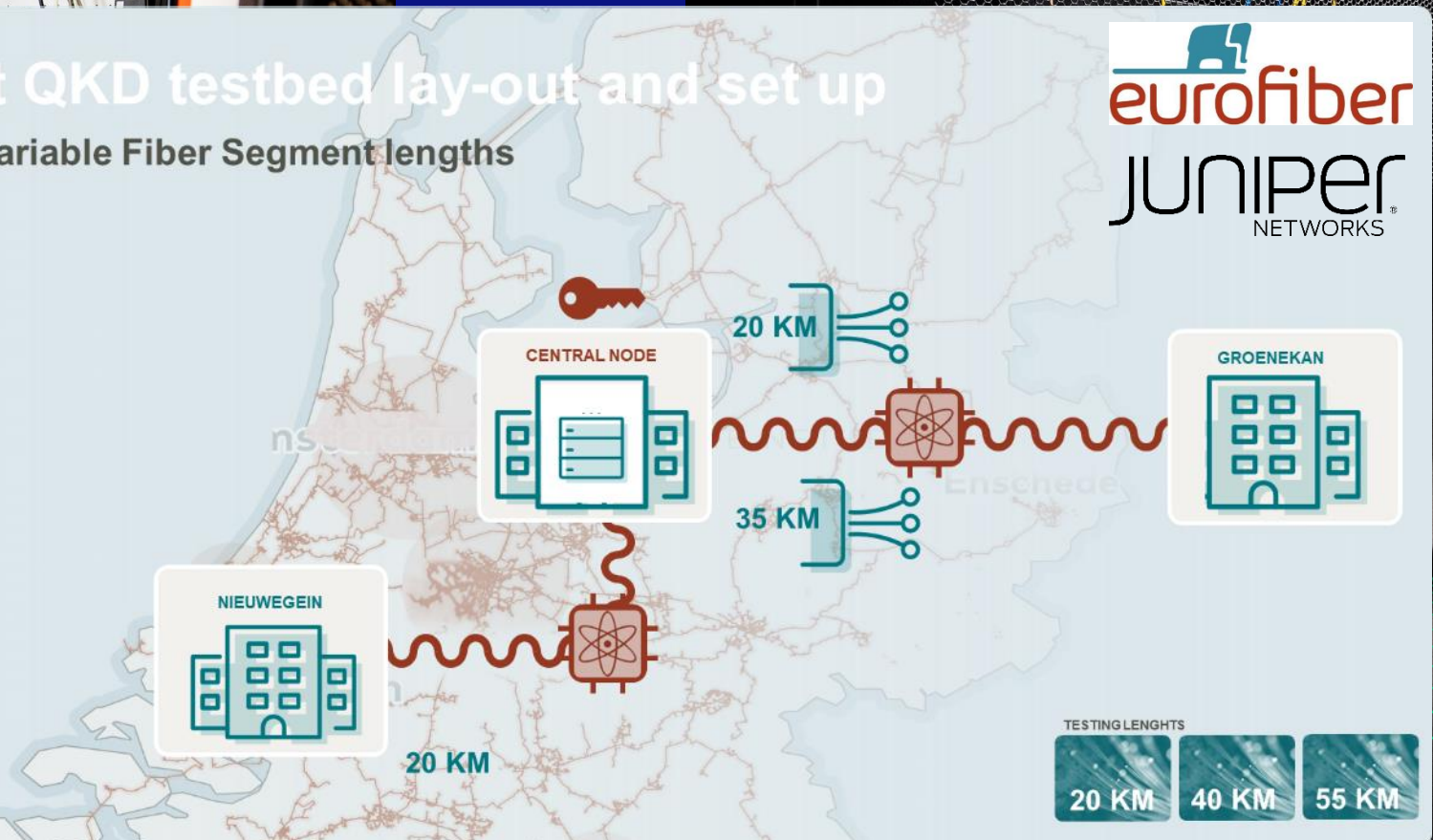
Free-Space PoC with Optical SatComm Company

Banking PoC with ABN-AMRO Servers



Current QKD testbed lay-out and set up

2 Sites & variable Fiber Segment lengths



Multi-user QKD protecting the Port of Rotterdam

The screenshot shows a news article on the Port of Rotterdam website. The article is titled "Untappable internet for port of Rotterdam offered by quantum technology" and is dated 05 October 2022. The text states: "The port of Rotterdam stakeholders will be able to participate and benefit from an untappable, multi-user quantum network for their critical communication systems." The article includes a photograph of a harbor scene with a large white sailboat and modern buildings in the background. The website header includes navigation links for "My Port", "Press", "Contact", and "English", along with a search bar. The breadcrumb trail reads: "Home > News Overview > Untappable internet for port of Rotterdam offered by quantum technology".

Port of Rotterdam

Shipping | Doing business | Explore the port | About us | News

Home > News Overview > Untappable internet for port of Rotterdam offered by quantum technology

Safe port

Untappable internet for port of Rotterdam offered by quantum technology

05 October 2022

The port of Rotterdam stakeholders will be able to participate and benefit from an untappable, multi-user quantum network for their critical communication systems.

Port of Rotterdam

SINGLE QUANTUM
Excellence in photon detection

Q+bird
quantum connectivity

Quantum Delta
the Netherlands

Innovation Quarter



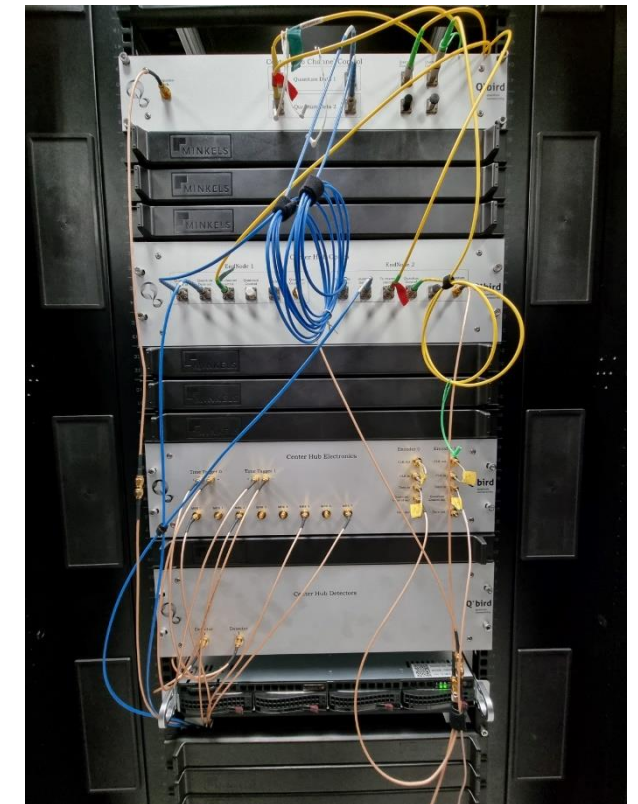
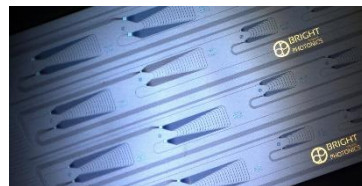
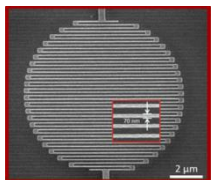


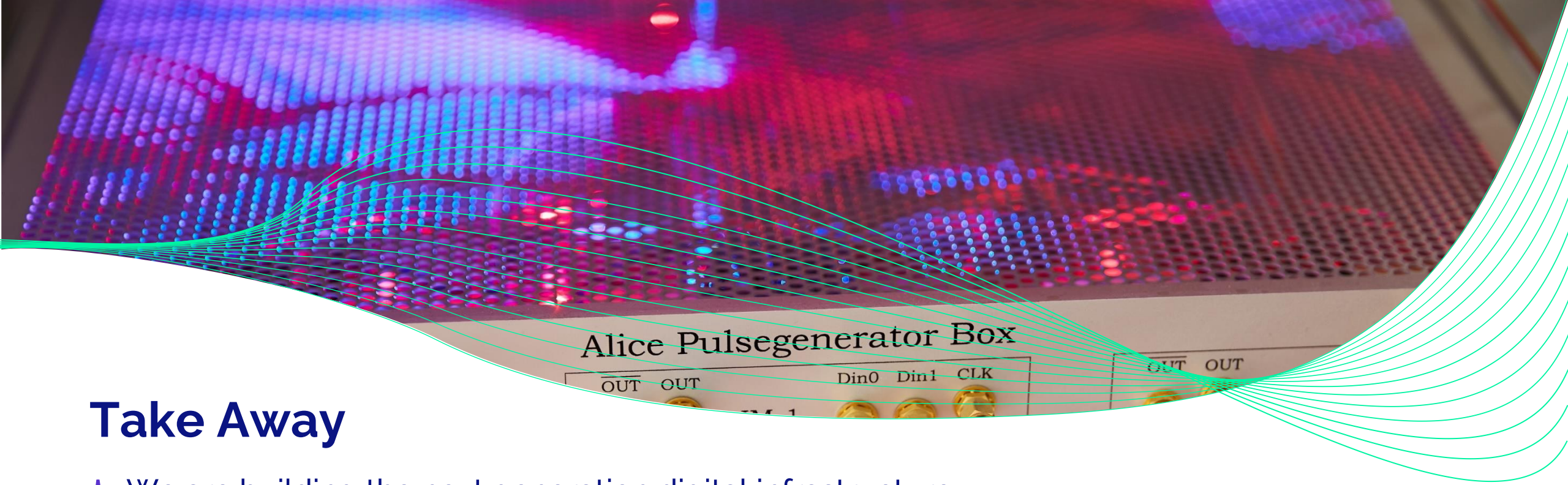
MDI-QUEEN consortium working on next gen QKD



MDI QUEEN project objectives:

1. Develop and industrialize next-generation QKD devices
2. Strengthen the European ecosystem by building a resilient value chain
3. Certification and deployment in operational environments





Take Away

- ✦ We are building the next generation digital infrastructure
- ✦ Today, we build devices for quantum secured data communications
- ✦ Tomorrow, we will enable general purpose quantum connectivity
- ✦ We are ready to install our QKD systems in your networks; Join us in the quantum revolution!



Thank You!

More information and connect: ingrid@q-bird.nl